

**Appendix to the Economic Note
“The consequences of a strong union presence in Quebec”**

ADDITIONAL REFERENCES

Effects of unions on wages

David Card, Thomas Lemieux and Craig Riddell. “Unions and Wage Inequality,” *Journal of Labor Research*, 2004. (Symposium on “*What Do Unions Do – A Retrospective after Two Decades.*”) <http://www.econ.ubc.ca/ine/papers/wp005.pdf>.

Barry Hirsch, “Reconsidering Union Wage Effects: Surveying New Evidence on an Old Topic,” *Journal of Labor Research* Vol. XXV, No. 2 (spring 2004, p. 233-266).

Steven Raphael, *Estimating the Union Earnings Effect Using a Sample of Displaced Workers*, Department of Economics, University of California at San Diego, Economics Working Paper Series, No 97-09, March 24, 1997. <ftp://weber.ucsd.edu/pub/econlib/dpapers/ucsd9709.pdf>.

Effects on employment

John T. Addison and Clive R. Belfield, “Unions and Employment Growth: The One Constant,” *Industrial Relations*, Vol. 43, No. 2, April 2004, p. 305-489.

OCDE, “Economic Performance and the Structure of Collective Bargaining,” *Employment Outlook*, Paris, July 1997.

Effects on investment

Nickell, Denny K., S. "Unions and Investment in British Industry," *Economic Journal*, 89, 1992, p. 874-887.

B., Hirsch. "Firm Investment Behaviour and Collective Strategy," *Industrial Relations*, Vol. 31, 1992, p. 95-121.

Effects on economic growth

Lou Pantousco, Darrell Parker and Gary Stone, "The Effect of Unions on Labor Markets and Economic Growth: An Analysis of State Data," *Journal of Labor Research*, Vol. 22, No. 1, winter 2001, p.195-205.

Others

Riddell, Chris, and Riddell, W. Craig, *Changing Patterns of Unionization: The North American Experience*, UBC, Department of Economics, Discussion Paper No. 01-23, 2001, p. 18.

<http://www.econ.ubc.ca/ine/papers/wp007.pdf>.

Blanchard, Olivier, *Explaining European Unemployment*, April 5, 2004.

http://econ-www.mit.edu/faculty/download_pdf.php?id=932.

U.S. states with right to work laws

Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Nebraska, Nevada, North Carolina, South Carolina, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Wyoming.

Québec Labour Code

<http://www.canlii.org/qc/laws/sta/c-27/20050616/whole.html>.

